# Marital History

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#### **ASSESSMENT**

- Family life-cycle
  - Pre-parenthood
  - Early parenthood
  - School going child
  - Pre-adolescent/second child
  - Adolescent
  - Child(ren) leave home
  - Retirement

- Demographic details of each partner
- Presenting problems (from each partner's perspective)
- Three generation genogram
- Timeline of major events
  - Courtship
  - Marriage
  - Birth of children
  - Death of significant family-members
  - Children moving out of house for education/occupation
  - Marriage of children

## Pre-marriage

- Type of family (nuclear/joint/extended)
- Type of relationship parents shared
- Any breakup in parent's marriage? Reasons
- Expectations from marriage
- Expectations from partners
- Any conflicts/violence in family of origin
- Readiness to get married
- Readiness to get married to the current partner

## Courtship Period

- Type of relationship
- Type of contact (telephonically, face to face)
- Frequency of contact
- Positive aspects
- Issues faced
- Resolution, if any

## Post-marriage

- If there was a conflict-free period, how was it?
  - What did each partner like about the other
- When did conflicts begin?
  - Initial issues
  - Reactions of both partners
  - Consequences
- How did conflicts escalate over-time?

## Current Aspects

- Communication
- Handling Conflicts
- Intimacy
- Decision-making
- Relationship with –in-laws
- Social
- Parenting

#### Communication

#### Patterns of communication

- Channels (who speaks to whom)
- Direct/indirect;
   verbal/non-verbal
- Equality of participation, clarity of communication
- Paradoxical

#### Affective communication

- Welfare feelings (e.g., love, joy)
- Emergency feelings (e.g., anger, fear)

## Handling conflicts

- Conflicts pushed under carpet/expressed?
- What happens during conflicts?
  - Each partner's reaction
- What happens when there are anger issues?
  - Each partner's reaction
- Strengths and weaknesses in resolving issues
  - Each partner

## Intimacy

- Sexually active?
- Sexual satisfaction?
- Who initiates?
- Connectedness with partner?
- Communication regarding sexual issues?

## Decision-making

- Who makes decisions?
  - Day-to-day
  - Financial
  - Major decisions
  - Related to children
- Decisions made
  - After discussion?
  - Followed amicably, even if made by one person
  - Followed reluctantly by partners
  - Leads to conflicts

## Relationship with in-laws

- Staying together or separate
- Boundaries and degree of interference
- Point of contentions

### Social

- Friends of each partner as well as common friends
- Comfort if partner spends time with friends
- Time spent as couple
  - Socializing
  - Leisure activities

## Other Aspects

- Expectation from therapy and goals
- Things found positive in partner
- Things partner finds positive in you
- Things liked most about the relationship
- Most frustrating thing about the relationship
- Five things want to change in partner
- Three things to change in relationship

# Sexual History

- Current Problems
- Onset
- Progression
- Reaction of partner (if any)

### Childhood

- Discussion about sex at home
- Accidently/deliberately watching two people engaged in sexual activity
- Any other childhood sexual experience (positive/negative)

## Masturbation (if yes)

- age at which started?
- Self-discovered or taught by others
- Frequency
  - Past
  - Present
- Use of fantasy or porn or both
- Quality of erection/arousal (strong/average/poor)
- Degree of satisfaction
- Degree of sexual desire

## Nocturnal emission (for males), if yes

- Age at which it began
- Frequency per week
  - Past
  - Current
- Associated with sex dreams?
- Reaction to it

## Spontaneous erection

- Number of times per week
- Duration
- Associated with sexual fantasies
- Quality of erection
- Presence of sexual desire
- Morning erection on awakening

#### Heterosexual Contact

- Age at first contact
- Type of contact
  - Foreplay only
  - Coital with/without foreplay
  - Orgasm achieved or not
    - Methods employed: M over F; F over M; lateral; rear entry; surface stimulation of clitoris; deep penetration; anal intercourse)
  - Reaction to act
- Number of sexual partners till date
- Type of activities (oral, coital, anal)
- Use of protection

## Steady Sexual Relationship

- Who decides about having intercourse
- Techniques of foreplay
  - Hugging/kissing/manipulation of breasts or genitalia/any other
- Preferred coital position
- Other preferences
  - Clothing
  - Lighting
  - Time of day
  - Frequency per week
  - Any other
- Attainment of orgasm
  - Frequency
  - Preferred method

#### Other Issues

- Does your partner
  - Readily agrees
  - Needs lot of persuasion
  - Cooperates during sexual activity
- Is your partner
  - Passive or indifferent
  - Cold and unresponsive
  - Averse to intercourse
- Do you
  - Think of another person/fantasy while having sex with partner
  - Get completely satisfied
  - Need multiple orgasms or self-stimulation after coitus to achieve satisfaction

- Do you
  - Have adequate space and time to engage in sexual activity
  - Cuddle with partner after sexual activity or just "complete the business"
- Any other means that you/partner employ for enhancing sexual pleasure?
  - Watching porn together
  - Mutual masturbation
  - BDSM

- Communication Practices w.r.t.
  - Sexual activity, work, money, health, emotions, decisions etc.
- Perception of self and partner
  - Attractive physical/ psychological attributes
  - Unattractive physical/psychological attributes
  - Effect of the same on current relationship

## Extra-marital Relationship (if yes)

- Sexual in nature?
  - Frequency of contact
  - Relative/known person/stranger/prostitute
- Reasons
  - Unsatisfactory sexual relationship with partner (frigidity/lack of orgasm/impotency)
  - Experience variety
  - Continuation of premarital relations
- Does partner know? Reactions
- How does that affect relationship with
  - Spouse
  - Children